

Lesson Four

Πρω ἄμαρ ἕτοι

Demonstrative Adjective

νῖςμοτ ἠβ ὠρεμ

εἴτοιμα Connected	εἴφορμα Disconnected	
παι	φαι	this sing., masc.
ται	θαι	this sing., fem.
ναι	ναι	these plural, masc. & fem.

Connected Demonstrative Adjectives :

- e.g.:
1. **παιρομ** , **παικαω**
This man This pencil
 2. **ταιρῖμ** , **ταιωα**
This lady This cat
 3. **ναιωρι** , **ναιωμ**
These sons These books

Disconnected Demonstrative Adjectives:

- e.g.:
1. **φαι πε Πετρος**
This is Peter
 2. **θαι τε Μαρια**
This is Mary
 3. **ναι νε νιδιακων**
These are the deacons

The disconnected demonstrative adjectives are used for persons and objects as in the following examples:

- e.g.:
1. **φαι πε παικαω**
This is the pencil
 2. **θαι τε τωα**
This is the cat

V. to be + definite form

3. **Ναί νε βιβλία**
These are the books

Note: When the words are defined, the verb proceeds the noun. But, when the noun is undefined, the verb follows the noun.

e.g.: 1. **Φαί ογκάω πε**
This a pencil (is)

Indefinite form + v. to be

2. **Θαί ογώαυ τε**
This a cat (is)

3. **Ναί βιβλία πε**
These books (are)

4. **Φαί ογρώμ πε**
This a man (is)

5. **Θαί ογέβωμ τε**
This a woman (is)

6. **Ναί βιβνώηρι νε**
These sons (are)

The connected demonstrative adjective is connected to the noun as one word.

A disconnected demonstrative adjective is used with the connected one to emphasize the meaning.

e.g.: 1. **Παίρωμ φαί**
This man this

2. **Ώάιονογ θαί**
This hour this

3. **Ναίτογτς νάι**
These chairs these

Exercise 6

Choose a word from every column to form a sentence.

Πε	Φαι	Ουχου	a book
Τε	Θαι	Ψενουτ	Shenouda
Νε	Ναι	Ψωουρη	the censor
		Νιςταυρος	the crosses

Exercise 7

νευ : who **αψ** : what

Choose the correct answers to the following questions :

Qs	As
<input type="radio"/> Νιυ πε παιρωι ? Who is this man ?	<input type="radio"/> ① Ναιαλωνι νε νακνηου. These boys are my brothers
<input type="radio"/> Νιυ τε ταιριωι ? Who is this woman ?	<input type="radio"/> ② Παιρωι πε παιωτ. This man is my father
<input type="radio"/> Νιυ νε ναιαλωνι ? Who are these boys ?	<input type="radio"/> ③ Θαι τε ψωουρη. This is the censor
<input type="radio"/> Αψ τε θαι ? What is this ?	<input type="radio"/> ④ Ταιριωι τε ταματ. This woman is my mother

Exercise 8

Choose one of the following verbs to answer the questions:

εσαχι , **σεως απεννουτ**, **σεερερε** , **εεσαι**
she speaks they praise our God they play he writes

1. **παρωι εερι νου ?**
What does this man do ?

2. **ταιριωι εερι νου ?**
What does this woman do ?

3. **ναῖαλωνὶ εἶρι ἵον ?**
What do these boys do ?

4. **ναῖδιακων εἶρι ἵον ?**
What do these deacons do ?

Exercise 9

Practice the following dialogue with another student.

Ἄω πε φαι ?
What is this ?

Φαι πε πιχωμ.
This is the book.

Παιχωμ ἵτε νιμ ?
Whose book is this ?

Παιχωμ ἵτε πασον Μαρκος.
This book is my brother's Mark.

Ἄφθων Μαρκος ?
Where is Mark ?

Ἐχῆ ὠπαιμα ἀν ἵνον.
He is not here now.

Ἐὠληλ ἵνον ἕεν ἱεῖκκλησιᾶ ἵτε ἱπαρθενος.
He prays now in the church of the virgin.

ῶνι ἔροφ
Greet him (say Hi to him) **اسأل عليه**
οννοφρι πε
Good.

ονχαι
Be well

ονχαιι ἕεν Π̄̄
Be well in the Lord.