

Lesson Two
Πρωτὸ ἕνα ἐναρ

Conjunctions : οἷος - νεμ

οἷος : **And** : is used to join verbs, sentences and adjectives.

e.g. a) Joining verbs :

1. ἠθος ἀφ᾿ος οἷος ἀφ᾿ωπι.
He said and they came into existence.
2. ἠθος ἀφ᾿ονᾶεν οἷος ἀφ᾿ων᾿.
He ordered and they were created.
3. πῖος ἀφ᾿ω οἷος ἀφ᾿ᾶ ἕπιω.
The student read and wrote the lesson.

b) Joining sentences :

4. ἠθος ἕναᾶτκ ἀφ᾿ονοβι ε᾿ρος οἷος πῖεᾶων ἀφ᾿ ἕπεκ᾿ᾶο ε᾿ολ.
To you alone I sinned and evil I did before you.
5. οἷος πῖαᾶ ἀφ᾿ονᾶρᾶ οἷος ἀφ᾿ωπι ἠ᾿ρηι ἠ᾿ηᾶεν.
And the word was made flesh and dwelt among us.
6. οἷος ἠαᾶμεν ε᾿ολᾶ οἷων νεμ οἷος
And save us from famine and death...
7. οἷος ἠαᾶον ε᾿ολᾶ ᾶωλεβ ἠᾶεν.
And purify us from defilement (every)

c) Joining adjectives :

8. ἠαᾶεν ᾶεᾶᾶ ἠᾶᾶ ἕπᾶεᾶεᾶεᾶεᾶ οἷος ἠᾶᾶ.
Let us thank the beneficent and merciful.
9. ᾶᾶ ἕπεᾶοῖς οἷος πᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶ οἷος πᾶᾶᾶ.
The Father of our Lord and our God and our Savior.

νευ : **And / with** : is used to join nouns.

Examples:

1. **ανοκ πε ταναστασις νευ πιωνθ.**
I am the resurrection and the life.
2. **ςμον εροφ πιρη νευ πιιοθ.**
Bless Him O sun and moon.
3. **νευ πολις νιβεν¹ νευ χωρα νιβεν.**
And every city and every district.
4. **Ιωακιμ νευ Διηνα**
Joachim and Hannah.....
5. **Απακιρ νευ Ιωα**
Apakir and John

Exercise 2

Fill the spaces with either **ογοθ** or **νευ** :

Q 1. **Δω νε ναι ?**

What are these ?

- i) **Ναι νε πικαω πιχωμ.**
These are the pencil and the book.
- ii) **Ναι νε τωορη πιχρωμ.**
These are the censer and the fire.
- iii) **Ναι νε νιωωτ τασογι.**
These are the keys and the bag.
- iv) **Ναι πε πιμολθ πιςταυροθ.**
These are the candle and the cross.

Q 2. **Νιμ νε ναι ?**

- v) **Ναι νε Βαρκοθ Ψενογτ.**

¹ Note that **νιβεν** means every

These are Mark and Shenouda.

vi) **Ναι νε πασον τασωνι.**

These are my brother and my sister.

vii) **Ναι νε νιωερι νιαλωνι.**

These are the girls and the boys.

viii) **Ναι νε ταματ τεσωφερι.**

These are my mother and her friend.

Q 3. **Νιμ αφωληκ νεμακ υφουτ ?**

Who prayed with you today ?

ix) **Παιωτ ταματ νασνηοτ αφωληκ νεμηι υφουτ.**

My father and my mother and my brothers prayed with me today.

x) **Αφωληκ αφενκοτ.**

He prayed and slept.

xi) **Αφωτ δεν πιεραστρελιον αφρωσ.**

He read the bible and praised.

Exercise 3

Choose words from the table(s) to form sentences.

Ρωιc Watch	Ουοz	υληκ pray	Οπασον O my brother	νεμ	Νασνηοτ My brothers
Ωω Read		εσαι write	Μαρκοc Mark		Ναμεπρα† My beloved ones
Cωτεμ Listen		cαχι speak	Τασωνι My sister		Μαρια Mary
Ορωμ Eat		cω drink			
Μεεci Wake up		μωι walk			
Ραωι Be happy		θεληκ rejoice			

Ανις Bring	ἀπιχου the book	Νευ	Πικαω The pencil
Αριζουτ Please take	ἀπιωικ the bread		Πιαλω The cheese
	ἀπιςταυρος the cross		Πιθινουφι The incense
	ἡψουφι the censer		Νιμουλ The candles