

**Lesson Seven**  
**Πρώτη ἰμαρτάρα**

**Simple Past**

The simple past tense is made by adding the following prefixes to the stem of the verb:

**ναρτ** – to believe

<b>αἰναρτ</b>	- I believed
<b>ακναρτ</b>	- you believed (m)
<b>αρναρτ</b>	- you believed (f)
<b>αφναρτ</b>	- he believed
<b>ασηαρτ</b>	- she believed
<b>αμναρτ</b>	- we believed
<b>αρτεμναρτ</b>	- you believed (pl)
<b>αφναρτ</b>	- they believed

Vocabulary:

<b>ἴ ἐβοῶ</b>	- to come out	<b>ἦμαρ</b>	- yesterday
<b>ἴ ἐδοῦν</b>	- to come in	<b>ἦμαρ</b>	- day before yesterday
<b>χερχερ</b>	- to play	<b>ἔμαρ</b>	- here
<b>βίσεω</b>	- to learn	<b>ἔμαρ</b>	- there
<b>τῆσεω</b>	- to teach	<b>τῆμαρ</b>	- the school
<b>ωἰνι</b>	- to ask	<b>πῆμαρ</b>	- the garden
<b>χω</b>	- to put	<b>ωμαρ</b>	- to buy, to shop
<b>σι</b>	- to be full (said at a meal)		

Abbreviations:

<b>Φτ</b>	= <b>φνοφτ</b>	- God
<b>Πο̅ς</b>	= <b>π̅β ο̅ις</b>	- the Lord
<b>Πε̅νο̅ς</b>	= <b>πε̅νβ̅ ο̅ις</b>	- our Lord
<b>Ιη̅ς</b>	= <b>ιη̅σοφ̅ς</b>	- Jesus
<b>Π̅χ̅ς</b>	= <b>πι̅χ̅ρι̅ςτ̅ο̅ς</b>	- the Christ
<b>Π̅ι̅π̅ν̅α̅</b>	= <b>πι̅π̅νε̅φ̅μα̅</b>	- the Spirit
<b>ε̅θ̅φ̅</b>	= <b>ε̅θ̅ο̅φ̅α̅β̅</b>	- holy
<b>Ι̅ς̅λ̅</b>	= <b>Ι̅ς̅ρα̅η̅λ̅</b>	- Israel
<b>Ι̅λ̅α̅</b>	= <b>Ι̅ε̅ρο̅φ̅α̅λ̅η̅μ̅</b>	- Jerusalem
<b>μ̅</b>	= <b>μα̅ρ̅τ̅φ̅ρο̅ς</b>	- martyr

Translate the following into English:

Α. ΔΙΝΑΥ ΕΠΕΚΟΝ ΝΣΑΦ ΟΥΟΖ ΔΙΣΑΧΙ ΝΕΜΑΦ.

Β. ΑΦΙ ΝΧΕ ΠΧ̄Σ ΕΒΟΛΞΕΝ ΤΨΕ ΟΥΟΖ ΑΦΜΟΥ ΟΥΟΖ ΑΦΤΩΝΦ.

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Ε. ΠΑΙΩΤ ΑΦΨΩΠ ΝΟΥΩΙΚ ΝΕΜ ΟΥΑΦ ΟΥΟΖ ΔΝΟΥΩΜ ΟΥΟΖ ΔΝΣΙ.

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ΠΙΕΧΩΡΖ ΔΥΕΝΚΟΥΤ.

Ι. ΤΝΑΒΙ ἄΠΙΧΩΜ ΕΒΟΛΞΕΝ ΠΑΣΟΝ ΟΥΟΖ ΤΝΑΔΡΕΖ ΕΝΙΩΨ ἸΡΑΣΤ.