

Lesson Five
Πρω μμαρ τιοτ

Simple Present Tense

Γαχι – to speak

†αχι	- I speak
κ̂αχι	- you speak (m)
†εαχι	- you speak (f)
η̂αχι	- he speaks
̂αχι	- she speaks
†ε̂αχι	- we speak
†ε†ε̂αχι	- you speak (pl)
αααχι	- they speak

κ̂ (in the second person masculine) becomes χ̂ before β, λ, μ, ν, ο, ρ

Memorize the following verbs:

̂α̂ι	- write	†	- give
ωψ	- read	β̂ι	- take
οτωμ	- eat	εεμ̂ι	- sit
αω	- drink	νατ	- look at
με̂ρε	- like, love	ψα̂ρι	- hit
μοα†	- hate	αρεε	- study, learn

Memorize the following words:

πιοκ	- the bread	̂εν	- in
πιαλωμ	- the cheese	εβολ̂̂εν	- from
πιερω†	- the milk	̂ε	- to, at
πιαα	- the meat	̂ε̂εν, ε̂ι̂εν	- on
πι†εβ†	- the fish	ιε	- or
πιμωον	- the water	αλ̂α	- but
πιαφο†	- the glass	νεμ	- and, with
†εκκλ̂ηα	- the church	οτ̂οε	- and (for verbs)

- The particles η̂, μ̂ are connected to objects as a prefix. The particle ε̂ is used with verbs of the senses a few others. The particles are not used with objects following prepositions.

Translate the following sentences:

- Α. ἴσθαι ἔεν πικαῶ.
Β. πῖρωμι ἔωψ ἄπιχωμι.
Γ. τὰςωνι ἔψαρι ἔτψαγ.
Δ. πἰάλον ἔγονωμι νεμ τεψμαγ.
Ε. νἰάλωνῶνι σεζεμισι εἰχεν νἰτοτς.
Ϛ. παιωτ ἔσω ἄπιερωτ.
Ζ. ταμαγ ἔμενρε νεσψηρι.
Η. τενμοστ ἄπαιαλον.
Θ. νὰςνηον σεαρεε ἔνογωψ.
Ι. ἴβι ἄπιχωμι ἔβολἔεν πασον.

In the negative sentences the particle **αν** follows the verb:

Example: **μη** ἔμενρε πῖρωμι ;
σε ἴμενρε πῖρωμι.
ἄμον ἴμενρε **αν** πῖρωμι.

Answer the following questions using **σε** and **ἄμον**:

- Α. **μη** ἔζεμισι εἰχεν πἰτοτς;
Β. **μη** ἔωψ ἄπιωω ;
Γ. **μη** ἔναγ ἔπασον;
Δ. **μη** ἔμοστ ἄπιας;
Ε. **μη** ἔψαρι ἔπεκσον;
Ϛ. **μη** ἔγονωμι ἄπιωικ;
Ζ. **μη** ἔσθαι ἄπεκωψ νεμ τεκσωνι;
Η. **μη** ἔσω ἄπιερωτ;
Θ. **μη** ἔβι ἄπικαῶ;
Ι. **μη** ἔτ ἄπιχωμι ἔπεκσον;